



Fondation
Jean-François & Marie-Laure
de Clermont-Tonnerre



COLLÈGE
DE FRANCE
— 1530 —

Chaire annuelle Biodiversité et écosystèmes



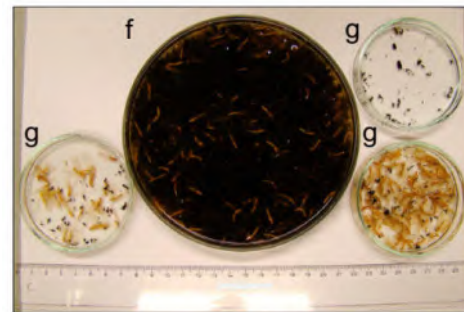
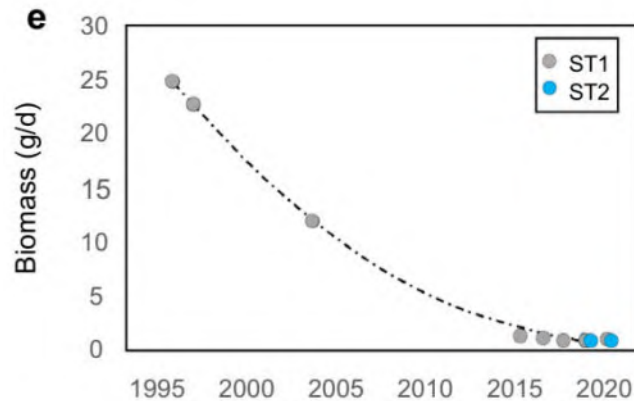
**Solutions to monitor plants,
pollinators and their
interactions in a changing world**
Symposium – May 23rd, 2024

Plants and pollinators are changing rapidly

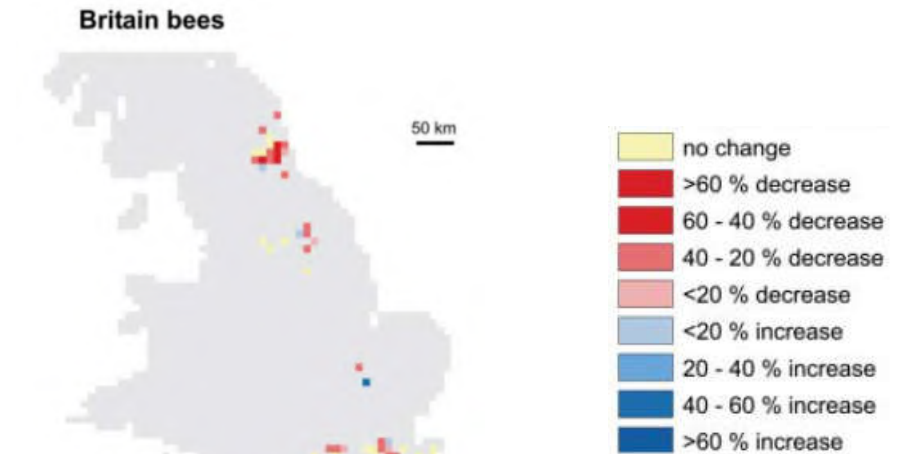
- Plants
 - Homogenisation
 - Changes in community composition



- Pollinators
 - Collapse in insect biomass



- Interactions: parallel local extinctions

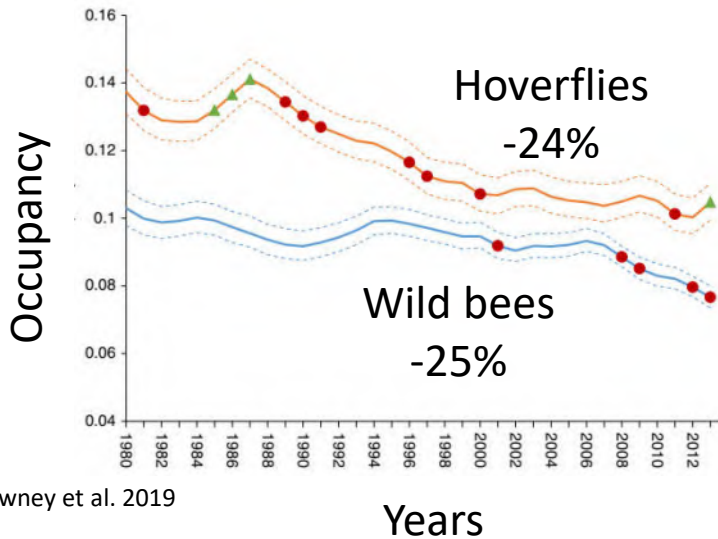


Biesmeijer et al. (2006)

- **But still incompletely documented and understood**
 - Need for long time series

Different options to study temporal trends

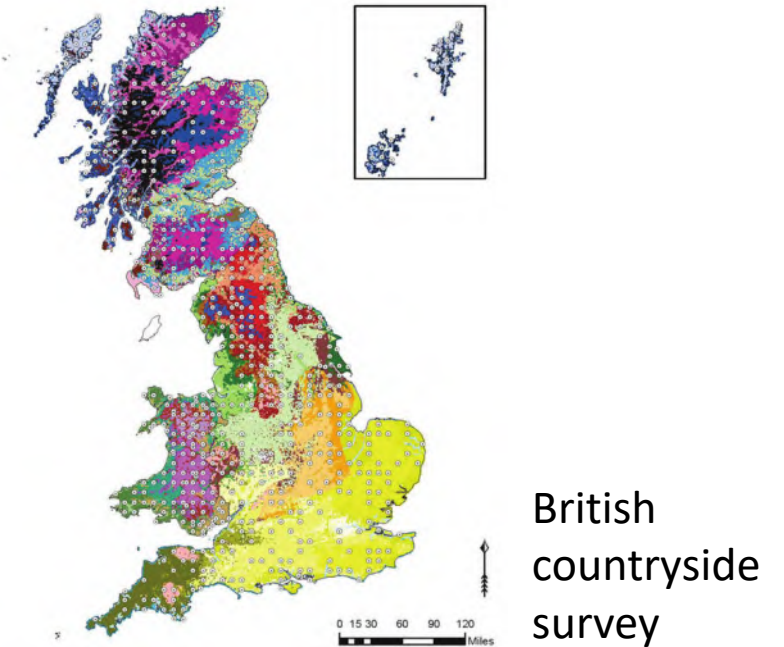
- Opportunistic (occurrence) data



- Re-survey of fixed sites



- Structured monitoring



Large datasets
Good temporal coverage



Biased data



No temporal bias



Spatial bias may remain



Representative sampling
Limited bias



Fewer data?

Existing schemes presented today

United Kingdom



National Plant
Monitoring Scheme

O. Pescott

France



G. Martin



Denmark

NOVANA

B. Ehlers & C.
Damgaard

Germany

sMon

U. Jandt

Switzerland

J. Frei & T. Roth



Spain
(Catalunya)

M.B. García



Schemes with a broader scope

ForestREplot (Europe and North-
America)

D. Waller

P. de Frenne



Species turnover reveals hidden effects of decreasing nitrogen deposition in mountain hay meadows

Tobias Roth^{1,2}, Lukas Kohli², Christoph Bühler², Beat Rihm³, Reto Giulio Meuli⁴, Reto Meier⁵ and Valentin Amrhein¹

The design, launch and assessment of a new volunteer-based plant monitoring scheme for the United Kingdom

Oliver L. Pescott¹*, Kevin J. Walker², Felicity Harris³, Hayden New³, Christina M. Cheffings⁴, Niki Newton⁴, Mark

More losses than gains during one century of plant biodiversity change in Germany

Ute Jandt^{1,2,4,5}, Helge Bruehlheide^{1,2,4,5,6}, Florian Jansen³, Aletta Bonn^{2,4,5}, Volker Grescho^{2,4}, Reinhard A. Klenke^{1,2}, Francesco Maria Sabatini^{1,2,6}, Markus Bernhardt-Römermann^{2,7}, Volker Blüml⁸, Jürgen Dengler^{2,9,10}, Martin Diekmann¹¹, Inken Doerfler¹², Ute Döring¹³, Stefan Dullinger¹⁴, Sylvia Haider^{1,2}, Thilo Heinke¹⁵, Peter Horchler¹⁶, Gisbert Kuhn¹⁷, Martin Lindner^{2,18}, Katrin Metzger¹⁹, Norbert Müller²⁰, Tobias Naaf²¹, Cord Pepler-Lisbach²², Peter Poschod²³, Christiane Roscher^{2,24}, Gert Rosenthal²⁵, Sabine B. Rump^{14,26,27}, Wolfgang Schmid²⁸, Joachim Schrautzer²⁹, Angelika Schwabe³⁰, Peter Schwartze³¹

Community ecology

Declining potential nectar production of the herb layer in temperate forests under global change

Wim De Schuyter¹ | Emiel De Lombaerde¹ | Leen Depauw¹ | Pallieter De Smedt¹ | Alina Stachurska-Swakoń² | Anna Orczewska³ | Balázs Teleki⁴ | Bogdan Jaroszewicz⁵ | Déborah Closset⁶ | František Máliš⁷ | Fraser Mitchell⁸ | Frida Høistad | George Peterken¹⁰ | Guillaume Decocq⁶ | Hans Van Calster¹¹ | Jan Šel Jonathan Lenoir⁶ | Jörg Brunet¹³ | Kamila Reczyńska¹⁴ | Krzysztof Świ Diekmann¹⁶ | Martin Kopecký^{17,18} | Markéta Chudomelová¹⁹ | Václav Macek¹⁷ | Miles Newman⁸ | Monika Wulf²¹ | Ondřej Vild¹⁸ | orchler²³ | Petr Petrik^{17,24} | Remigiusz Pielech²⁵ | Thilo Heinke Dirnböck²⁷ | Thomas A. Nagel²⁸ | Tomasz Durak²⁹ | Tibor Sta Jaaf²⁰ | Wolfgang Schmid³¹ | Lander Baeten¹ | Pieter De Fr Bernhardt-Römermann³² | Radim Hédli^{17,33} | Don Waller³⁴ | Ki

Community ecology

Short-term climate-induced change in French plant communities

Gabrielle Martin¹, Vincent Devictor², Eric Motard³, Nathalie Machon¹ and Emmanuelle Porcher¹

Ongoing decline in insect-pollinated plants across Danish grasslands

Global Ecology and Biogeography, (Global Ecol. Biogeogr.) (2004) 13, 97–104

Bo

ECOLOGICAL SOUNDING



Scale and trends in species richness: considerations for monitoring biological diversity for political purposes

Darius Weber*, Urs Hintermann and Adrian Zangger

Proc. R. Soc. B (2006) 273, 2659–2665
doi:10.1098/rspb.2006.3630
Published online 18 July 2006

PROCEEDINGS OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY

Biotic homogenization and changes in species diversity across human-modified ecosystems

Simon M. Smart^{1,2,*}, Ken Thompson³, Robert H. Marrs², Mike G. Le Duc², Lindsay C. Maskell¹ and Leslie G. Firbank¹

RESEARCH ARTICLE

Open Access

Temporal changes in the Swiss flora: implications for flower-visiting insects

Stefan Abrahamczyk^{1,5*}, Michael Kessler², Tobias Roth^{3,4} and Nico Heer⁴

How citizen scientists contribute to monitor protected areas thanks to automatic plant identification tools

Pierre Bonnet^{1,2} | Alexis Joly³ | Jean-Michel Faton⁴ | David Kimiti⁶ | Benjamin Deneu^{2,3} | Maximilien Serv Jean-Christophe Lombardo³ | Laura Mary⁹ | Christel V

LETTER

Directional turnover towards larger-ranged plants over time and across habitats

Ingmar R. Staude^{1,2} | Henrique M. Pereira^{1,2,3} | Gergana N. Daskalova⁴ | Markus Bernhardt-Römermann^{1,5} | Martin Diekmann⁶ | Harald Pauli^{7,8} | Hans Van Calster⁹ | Mark Vellend¹⁰ | Anne D. Bjorkman^{11,12} | Jörg Brunet¹³ | Pieter De Frenne¹⁴ | Radim Hédli^{15,16} | Ute Jandt^{1,2} | Jonathan Lenoir¹⁷

Tracking the long-term dynamics of plant diversity in Northeast Spain with a network of volunteers and rangers

Maria Begoña García¹ | Jose Luis Silva¹ | Pablo Tejero¹ | Iker Pardo¹ | Daniel Gómez¹

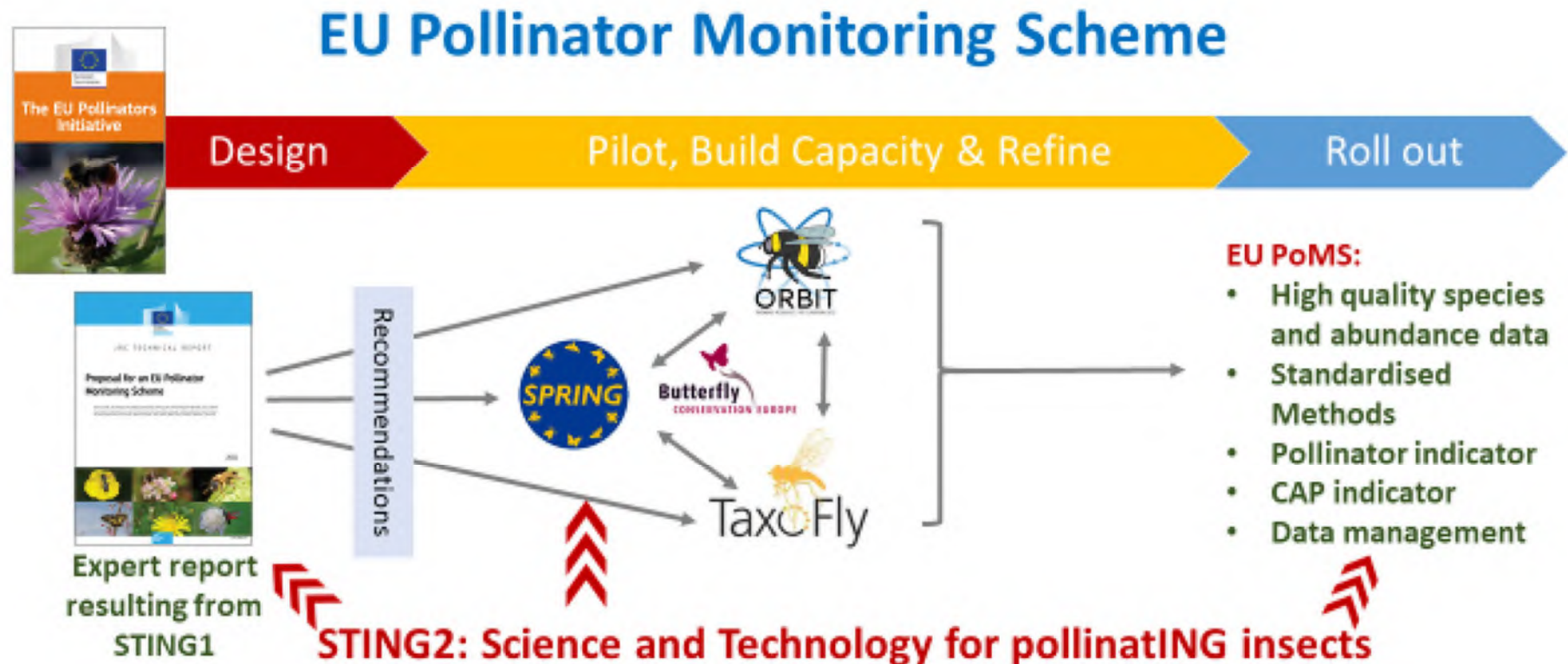
ECOLOGY LETTERS WILEY

Pollinators monitoring schemes in Europe

- EU-level structure

A. Gumbert

D. Michez



Plant-pollinator interactions

- Much fewer schemes?

N. Deguines



1 JE CHOISIS UNE PLANTE EN FLEUR



2 JE PHOTOGRAPHE TOUTS LES INSECTES SE POSANT SUR SES FLEURS



3 CHEZ MOI, JE TRIE ET RECADRE MES PHOTOS



4 J'IDENTIFIE LES INSECTES



5 JE POSTE MES PHOTOS SUR LE SITE



6 JE COMMENTE ET PARTICIPE À LA VALIDATION DES



Pollinisateurs de chardons et autres insectes

Photos issues du Suivi photographique des insectes pollinisateurs - www.spipoll.org



1501: 2 Mégachile, 3 Syrphes à taches en virgules, 4 Mégachile, Oedemère noble femelle & Halicte de la scabieuse mâle, 5 Abeille Ceratina bleue, 6 Anthrax, 7 Longicorne porte-cœur, 8 Hespérie Thyraeus, 9 Anthophore, 10 Charançon, 11 Sylviane, 12 Mide, 13 Estrale & Bourdon à cul rouge, 14 Abeille Hyalaes à taches blanches, 15 Mario, 16 Chenille, 17 Machaon, 18 Halicte femelle, 19 Echiquer d'Occitanie, 20 Fatteria fasciata, 21 Syrphes à taches en virgules, 22 Bourdon noir à bandes jaunes et cul rouge, 23 Abeille mellifère, 24 Oedemère noble femelle, 25 Moro-sphinx, 26 Grand Nacré, 27 Oedemère, 28 Mégachile, 29 Péride au chou & Bupreste, 30 Halicte femelle, 31 Halicte mâle, 32 Belle-Dame, 33 Hélophane & Bourdon, 34 Guêpe Poitès, 35 Myrtil, 36 Drap mortuaire, 37 Halicte femelle & Halicte mâle, 38 Ramblé, 39 Bourdon touve, 40 Agapanthie des Chardons, 41 Mouche pôle & Syrphes centurée, 42 Chiron, 43 Xylocope, 44 Nacré Argynnis, 45 Syrphes

Observateurs SPIPoll: Marie 76, Barbara Mai, Claudine Vartel, Ber, Jean-Marie Frenoux, Valie, Marie-Christine Dubernard, Jean-Yves C

Picking up the pace on data collection

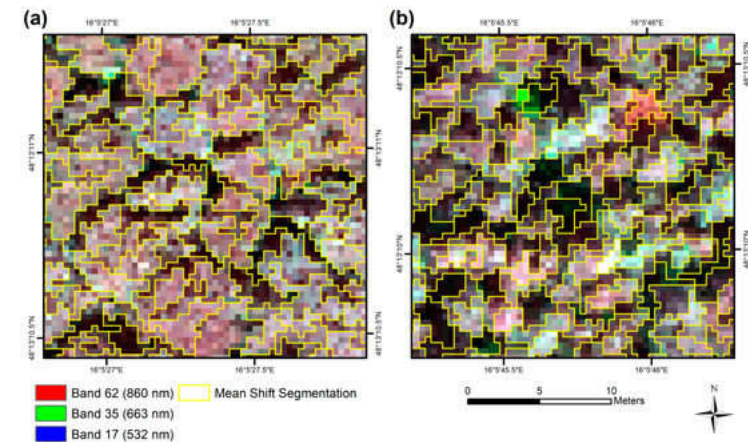
- **New identification tools**

A. Joly & P. Bonnet



- How to integrate these in structured monitoring schemes?

- Based on pictures, sounds, remote sensing data..



Maschler et al. 2018

Aims of the symposium

- Share knowledge on changes in plants, pollinators and their interaction across Europe (+USA)
- Identify possible collaborations
 - How to compare/combine existing results?
 - How to incorporate new tools?
 - How to better link plant and pollinator monitoring?
 - ...



Thank you!



Picture – Didier 51 – SPIPoll<